

Singular	
Stem:	γυναικ-, woman; wife
Nom.	ἡ γυνή
Gen.	τῆς γυναικός
Dat.	τῇ γυναικὶ
Acc.	τὴν γυναικά
Voc.	ὦ γύναικι > γύναι

Plural	
Nom.	αἱ γυναικες
Gen.	τῶν γυναικῶν
Dat.	ταῖς γυναικοῖς(v) > γυναιξί(ν)
Acc.	τὰς γυναικας
Voc.	ὦ γυναικες

PRACTICE: Write complete sets of forms of δέινός ἀνήρ, *the terrible man*; ἡ φίλη μῆτηρ, *the dear mother*; and ἡ σώφρων γυνή, *the prudent woman*.

4. 1st/3rd Declension Adjective: πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, all; every; whole

You have met a number of forms of this adjective in the readings. Here are all of its forms. Note that in the masculine and neuter it has 3rd declension endings and that in the feminine it has endings like those of the 1st declension noun μέλιττα [including the circumflex on the final syllable of the genitive plural; see Chapter 4, Grammar 3, p. 50.]

Stems: παντ- for masculine and neuter; πᾶσ- for feminine

Singular		
M.	F.	N.
Nom.	πάντ-ς > πᾶς	πᾶσ-α
Gen.	παντός	πᾶσ-ης
Dat.	παντ-ί	πᾶσ-ῃ
Acc.	πάντ-α	πᾶσ-αν
Voc.	πάντ-ς > πᾶς	πᾶσ-α

Plural		
M.	F.	N.
Nom.	πάντ-ες	πᾶσ-αι
Gen.	πάντ-ων	πᾶσ-ῶν
Dat.	πάντ-σι(v) > πᾶσι(v)	πᾶσ-αις
Acc.	πάντ-ας	πᾶσ-ᾶς
Voc.	πάντ-ες	πᾶσ-αι

For the nominative and vocative masculine singular forms, the -ντ at the end of the stem is lost because of the ζ, and the stem vowel lengthens. Remember that all stop consonants in word-final position are lost; thus the stem παντ- gives πᾶν in the neuter nominative, accusative, and vocative singulars with loss of the τ; the stem vowel was probably lengthened because of the masculine πᾶς and the feminine πᾶσα. In the dative plural the -ντ is lost before the σ of the ending -σι(ν), and the stem vowel lengthens.

Note the following uses of this adjective:

Predicate position: πάντες οἱ θεοὶ οἱ θεοὶ πάντες = *all the gods*

πᾶσα ἡ ναῦς οἱ ἡ ναῦς πᾶσα = *the whole ship*, i.e., all of its parts

Attributive position (rare): ἡ πᾶσα πόλις = *the whole city* (regarded collectively as the sum total of its parts)

Without definite article: πᾶς ἄντρος = *every man*

Used as a substantive: πάντες = *all people, everyone*

πάντα (n. pl.) = *all things, everything*

* See Chapter 7, Grammar 1, p. 113.

Locate occurrences of this adjective in the stories in Chapters 7β, 8α, and 8β.

EXERCISE 8δ

Read aloud and translate:

- πᾶσαι αἱ γυναικες πρὸς τὴν κρήνην σπεύδουσιν.
- αἱ γάρ μητέρες τὰς θυγατέρας ἤτοῦντιν.
- ἔπει δὲ εἰς τὴν κρήνην ἀφικοῦνται, οὐκ ἐκεῖ πάρεισιν αἱ θυγατέρες.
- οἰκαδε οὖν τρέχουσιν αἱ γυναικες καὶ τοῖς ἀνδράσι πάντα λέγουσιν.
- οἱ οὖν ἄνδρες πρὸς τοὺς ἀγρούς ὅρμῶνται· μέλλουσι γάρ τὰς θυγατέρας ξητεῖν.
- ἀφικόμενοι (*having arrived*) δὲ εἰς τοὺς ἀγρούς, οἱ πατέρες τὰς θυγατέρας ὁρῶσι νεανίας τισι διαλεγομένας.
- τὰς οὖν θυγατέρας καλοῦσι καὶ, “ἔλθετε δεῦρο, ὦ θυγατέρες,” φασίν· “μὴ διαλέγεσθε νεανίας.”
- αἱ οὖν θυγατέρες τοῖς πατράσι πειθόμεναι οἰκαδε αὐτοῖς ἔπονται.
- ἔπει δὲ οἰκαδε ἀφικοῦνται, οἱ ἄνδρες πάντα ταῖς γυναιξὶ λέγουσιν.
- αἱ δὲ μητέρες ταῖς θυγατράσι μάλα ὀργίζονται (*grow angry at + dat.*).

21. ὁ (pl.) _____ (μήτηρ) 23. τὸν _____ (πατήρ)

22. τῆς _____ (χείρ) 24. τῷ _____ (ἀνήρ)

Exercise 8η

Complete the following phrases with the correct form of πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, and then translate the phrase into English on the line below. (Exercise 8θ will make use of the blanks that precede the numbered item):

_____ 1. _____ τὴν θάλατταν _____ 11. _____ τοὺς πατέρας

_____ 2. τοῦ _____ ἔργου _____ 12. _____ τῷν παρθένων

_____ 3. _____ οἱ ἄνδρες _____ 13. τὸ _____ ἄστυ

_____ 4. _____ γυνή _____ 14. _____ αἱ μητέρες

_____ 5. _____ τὰ ἄροτρα _____ 15. τὸν _____ οἶκον

_____ 6. _____ τὰς γυναῖκας _____ 16. _____ τῷ ἔργῳ

_____ 7. _____ ἔργον _____ 17. _____ ὁ πόνος

_____ 8. _____ τῶν ἀνδρῶν _____ 18. _____ τοῖς ἀνδράσιν

_____ 9. _____ ταῖς μητράσιν _____ 19. _____ θυγατρὶ

_____ 10. τῆς _____ γυναικὸς _____ 20. _____ ἄνθρωπος

Exercise 8θ

In the blanks to the left of the items in the previous exercise, write an A if the adjective is being used in the attributive position and a P if the adjective is being used in the predicate position. If there is no definite article, do not write an A or a P.

Vocabulary Chapters 1–5

See p. xii for advice on how to use these vocabulary lists.

VERBS

ω VERBS

ἄγω	<i>I lead; I take</i>
αἴρω	<i>I lift</i>
ἀκούω	<i>I listen; I listen to; I hear</i>
ἀποφεύγω	<i>I flee away, escape</i>
βαδίζω	<i>I walk; I go</i>
βαίνω	<i>I step; I walk; I go</i>
βλέπω	<i>I look; I see</i>
γιγνώσκω	<i>I get to know, learn</i>
διώκω	<i>I pursue, chase</i>
ἐθέλω	<i>I am willing; I wish</i>
εἰσάγω	<i>I lead in; I take in</i>
ἐκβαίνω	<i>I step out; I come out</i>
ἐλαύνω	<i>I drive</i>
ἔχω	<i>I have; I hold</i>
ῆκω	<i>I have come</i>
θαυμάζω	<i>I am amazed; I wonder at; I admire</i>
καθεύδω	<i>I sleep</i>
καθίζω	<i>I sit</i>
λαμβάνω	<i>I take</i>
λέγω	<i>I say; I tell; I speak</i>
λείπω	<i>I leave</i>
λύω	<i>I loosen, loose</i>
μένω	<i>I stay; I wait; I wait for</i>

πάσχω	<i>I suffer; I experience</i>
πείθω	<i>I persuade</i>
πίπτω	<i>I fall</i>
σπεύδω	<i>I hurry</i>
στενάζω	<i>I groan</i>
συλλαμβάνω	<i>I help</i>
τρέχω	<i>I run</i>
τύπτω	<i>I strike, hit</i>
φέρω	<i>I carry</i>
φεύγω	<i>I flee; I escape</i>
φυλάττω	<i>I guard</i>
χαίρω	<i>I rejoice</i>

-άω CONTRACT VERBS

βοάω	<i>I shout</i>
όράω	<i>I see</i>
τίμάω	<i>I honor</i>

-έω CONTRACT VERBS

ζητέω	<i>I seek, look for</i>
θεωρέω	<i>I watch; I see</i>
καλέω	<i>I call</i>
οἰκέω	<i>I live; I dwell</i>
ποιέω	<i>I make; I do</i>
πονέω	<i>I work</i>
προσχωρέω	<i>I go toward, approach</i>
φιλέω	<i>I love</i>

IMPERATIVESἔλθε *come!*ἴθι/ἴτε *go!***μι VERBS**ἄπειμι *I am away (from)*εἰμί *I am*πάρειμι *I am present; I am here; I am there*φημί *I say***NOUNS**

Note that we give the nominative and genitive singular forms.

1ST DECLENSIONγῆ, γῆς, ἡ *land; earth; ground*δεσπότης, -ου, ὁ *master*έορτή, -ῆς, ἡ *festival*κόρη, -ης, ἡ *girl*κρήνη, -ης, ἡ *spring*μάχαιρα, -ᾶς, ἡ *knife*μέλιττα, -ης, ἡ *bee*νεανίας, -ου, ὁ *young man*οἰκιā, -ᾶς, ἡ *house; home; dwelling*πολίτης, -ου, ὁ *citizen*ὑδρία, -ᾶς, ἡ *water jar*φίλη, -ης, ἡ *friend***2ND DECLENSION**ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ *messenger*ἄγρος, -οῦ, ὁ *field*ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ *man; human being; person*ἄροτρον, -ου, τό *plow*ἀύτουργός, -οῦ, ὁ *farmer*

δεῖπνον, -ου, τό	<i>dinner</i>
δένδρον, -ου, τό	<i>tree</i>
δοῦλος, -ου, δό	<i>slave</i>
ἡλιος, -ου, δό	<i>sun</i>
καιρός, -οῦ, δό	<i>time; right time</i>
λαγώς, -ώ, δό	<i>hare</i>
λίθος, -ου, δό	<i>stone</i>
λύκος, -ου, δό	<i>wolf</i>
μῦθος, -ου, δό	<i>story</i>
νῆσος, -ου, ἡ	<i>island</i>
όδός, -οῦ, ἡ	<i>road; way; journey</i>
οἶκος, -ου, δό	<i>house; home; dwelling</i>
πάππος, -ου, δό	<i>grandfather</i>
πόνος, -ου, δό	<i>toil, work</i>
πρόβατα, -ῶν, τά	<i>sheep</i>
σῖτος, -ου, δό	<i>grain; food</i>
φίλος, -ου, δό	<i>friend</i>
χορός, -οῦ, δό	<i>dance; chorus</i>
χρόνος, -ου, δό	<i>time</i>
3RD DECLENSION	
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, δό	<i>man; husband</i>
βοῦς, βοός, δό	<i>ox</i>
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	<i>woman; wife</i>
θυγάτηρ,	<i>daughter</i>
θυγατρός, ἡ	
κύων, κυνός, δό/ἡ	<i>dog</i>
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	<i>mother</i>
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	<i>mountain; hill</i>
παῖς, παιδός, δό/ἡ	<i>boy; girl; son;</i>
πατήρ, πατρός, δό	<i>daughter; child father</i>
PRONOUNS	
αὐτά	<i>them</i>
αὐτάς	<i>them</i>
αὐτήν	<i>her; it</i>
αὐτῆς	<i>of her, her; of it, its</i>

αὐτό	<i>it</i>
αὐτόν	<i>him; it</i>
αὐτοῦ	<i>of him, his; of it, its</i>
αὐτούς	<i>them</i>
αὐτῶν	<i>of them; their</i>
ἐγώ	<i>I</i>
ἡμεῖς	<i>we</i>
σύ	<i>you (sing.)</i>
τί;	<i>what?</i>
ὑμεῖς	<i>you (pl.)</i>

ADJECTIVES**1ST AND 2ND DECLENSION**

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	<i>good</i>
ἄγριος, ἄ-, -ον	<i>savage; wild; fierce</i>
αἰτιος, -ᾶ, -ον	<i>responsible (for); to blame</i>
ἄκρος, -ᾶ, -ον	<i>top (of)</i>
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	<i>other, another</i>
ἀνδρείος, -ᾶ, -ον	<i>brave</i>
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	<i>-self, -selves</i>
δυνατός, -ή, -όν	<i>possible</i>
ἔμος, -ή, -όν	<i>my; mine</i>
ἡμέτερος, ἄ, -ον	<i>our; ours</i>
ἰσχυρός, -ά, -όν	<i>strong</i>
καλός, -ή, -όν	<i>beautiful</i>
μακρός, -ά, -όν	<i>long; large</i>
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	<i>big, large; great</i>
μικρός, -ά, -όν	<i>small</i>
πολλοί, αἱ, ἀ	<i>many</i>
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	<i>much</i>
πρώτος, -η, -ον	<i>first</i>
ῥάδιος, -ᾶ, -ον	<i>easy</i>
σός, -ή, -όν	<i>your; yours (sing.)</i>

τοσοῦτος,	<i>so great; pl., so great;</i>
τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	<i>so many</i>
ὑμέτερος, ἄ, -ον	<i>your; yours (pl.)</i>
φίλος, -η, -ον	<i>dear</i>
χαλεπός, -ή, -όν	<i>difficult</i>

2ND DECLENSION

ἀργός, -όν	<i>not working, idle, lazy</i>
ῥάθυμος, -ον	<i>careless</i>

PREPOSITIONS

ἀνά	<i>+ acc., up</i>
ἀπό	<i>+ gen., from</i>
κατά	<i>+ acc., down</i>
πρός	<i>+ dat., at, near, by; + acc., to, toward</i>
εἰς	<i>+ acc., into; to; at</i>
ἐκ, ἐξ	<i>+ gen., out of</i>
ἐν	<i>+ dat., in; on</i>
ἐπί	<i>+ dat., upon, on; + acc., at; against</i>
ὑπό	<i>+ dat., under; + acc., under</i>

PREFIXἀπο- *away***ADVERBS**

ἀεί	<i>always</i>
ἀνθίς	<i>again</i>
βραδέως	<i>slowly</i>
δεῦρο	<i>here, hither</i>
ἐνταῦθα	<i>then; here; hither; there; thither</i>

ἔπειτα	then, thereafter
ἔτι	still
ἢδη	already; now
ἰδού	look!
καί	even; also, too
μάλα	very
μάλιστα	most, most of all; very much; especially
μή	not; don't...! don't... any longer!
μηκέτι	with difficulty; scarcely; reluctantly
νῦν	now
οἴκαδε	homeward, to home
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὖν	so; then
οὕτω(ς)	so, thus
ποῦ;	where?
πρῶτον	first
ταχέως	quickly, swiftly
τί;	why?

CONJUNCTIONS

ἀλλά	but
γάρ	for
ἐπεί	when
καί	and
καί...καί	both... and
ὅτι	that
οὐδέ	and... not; nor; not even; but not
οὔτε...οὔτε	neither... nor
ώστε	so that, that, so as to

PARTICLES

ἄρα	introduces a question
δέ	and, but
μέν... δέ...	on the one hand... and on the other hand; on the one hand... but on the other hand
τε... καί	both... and

EXPRESSIONS

ἄκρον τὸ ὄρος	the top of the mountain/hill
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
ἐν νῷ ἔχω	I have in mind; I intend
ἐν ταῖς Ἀθήναις	in Athens
ἐνταῦθα δή	at that very moment, then
ἐορτὴν ποιῶ	I celebrate a festival
ἴθι δή	go on!
τὰ Διονύσια ποιῶ	I celebrate the festival of Dionysus
χαῖρε/χαίρετε	greetings!
ὦ Ζεῦ	O Zeus

PROPER NAMES AND ADJECTIVES

Ἀθηναῖος, -ᾶ, -ον	Athenian
Ἄργος, -ον ὁ	Argus
Δικαιόπολις,	Dicaeopolis
Δικαιοπόλιδος ὁ	
Διονύσια, -ων τά	the festival of Dionysus
Μέλιττα, -ῆς ἡ	Melissa
Μυρρίνη, -ῆς ἡ	Myrrhine
Ξανθίας, -ου, ὁ	Xanthias
Φίλιππος, -ου ὁ	Philip

Vocabulary Chapters 6–9

VERBS

-ω VERBS

ἀναβαίνω	<i>I go up, get up; + ἐπί + acc., I climb, go up onto</i>
ἀποκτείνω	<i>I kill</i>
αὐξάνω	<i>I increase</i>
βάλλω	<i>I throw; I put; I pelt; I hit, strike</i>
βασιλεύω	<i>I rule</i>
ἐγείρω	<i>active, transitive, I wake X up; middle, intransitive, I wake up</i>
ἐκφεύγω	<i>I flee out, escape</i>
ἐπαίρω	<i>I lift, raise</i>
ἐσθίω	<i>I eat</i>
εύρισκω	<i>I find</i>
καθίζω	<i>active, transitive, I make X sit down; I set; I place; active, intransitive, I sit; middle, intransitive, I seat myself, sit down</i>
καίω or κάω	<i>active, transitive, I kindle, burn; middle, intransitive, I burn am on fire</i>

κάμνω	<i>I am sick; I am tired</i>
κελεύω	<i>+ acc. and infin., I order, tell (someone to do something)</i>
μέλλω	<i>+ infin., I am about (to); I am destined (to); I intend (to)</i>
παρασκευάζω	<i>I prepare</i>
παρέχω	<i>I hand over; I supply, provide</i>
παύω	<i>active, transitive, I stop X; middle, intransitive, I stop doing X; + gen., I cease from</i>
παῦε	<i>stop!</i>
πείθω	<i>I persuade</i>
πέμπω	<i>I send</i>
πίνω	<i>I drink</i>
σώζω	<i>I save</i>
τέρπω	<i>I delight, gladden, cheer X</i>

DEONENT OR MIDDLE -ω VERBS

ἀποκρίνομαι	<i>I answer</i>
βούλομαι	<i>+ infin., I want; I wish</i>
γίγνομαι	<i>I become</i>

γίγνεται	he / she / it becomes; it happens
δέχομαι	I receive
διαλέγομαι	+ dat., I talk to, converse with
ἔπομαι	+ dat., I follow
ἔργάζομαι	I work; I accomplish
ἔρχομαι	I come; I go
ἀπέρχομαι	I go away
ἔξέρχομαι	+ ἐκ + gen., I come out of; I go out of
ἐπανέρχομαι	I come back, return; + εἰς or πρός + acc., I return to
εῦχομαι	I pray; + dat., I pray to; + acc. and infin., I pray (that)
μάχομαι	I fight
πειθομαι	+ dat., I obey
πορεύομαι	I go; I walk; I march; I journey
τέρπομαι	I enjoy myself; + dat., I enjoy X; + participle, I enjoy doing X

-άω CONTRACT VERBS

ὁρμάω	active, transitive, I set X in motion; active, intransitive, I start; I rush; middle, intransitive, I set myself in motion; I start; I rush; I hasten
στήγαω	I am silent

DEONENT -άω CONTRACT VERBS

θεάομαι	I see, watch, look at
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-έω CONTRACT VERBS

αἴρω	I take
βοηθέω	I come to the rescue; + dat., I come to X's aid; I come to rescue/aid X
πλέω	I sail
προχωρέω	I go forward; I come forward, advance
φοβέω	I put X to flight; I terrify X

DEONENT OR MIDDLE -έω CONTRACT VERBS

ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive; + εἰς + acc., I arrive at
ἡγέομαι	+ dat., I lead
φοβέομαι	intransitive, I am frightened, am afraid; transitive, I fear, am afraid of (something or someone)

IMPERATIVES AND INFINITIVES LISTED SEPARATELY

ἄγε; pl., ἄγετε	come on!
ιέναι	to go

-μΙ VERBS

φασί(ν)	they say
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NOUNS**1ST DECLENSION**

ἀγορά·, -ᾶς, ἡ	agora, city center, market place
ἀριστερά·, -ᾶς, ἡ	left hand
δεξιά·, -ᾶς, ἡ	right hand

έσπερᾶ·, -ᾶς, ἡ	evening
ἡμέρᾶ·, -ᾶς, ἡ	day
θάλαττα·, -ῆς, ἡ	sea
θύρᾶ·, -ᾶς, ἡ	door
νεάνιας·, -ου, ὁ	young man
ποιητῆς·, -οῦ, ὁ	poet
πολίτης·, -ου, ὁ	citizen
πομπῆ·, -ῆς, ἡ	procession
πύλας·, -ῶν, αἱ	pl., double gates

2ND DECLENSION

βωμός·, -οῦ, ὁ	altar
δῆμος·, -ου, ὁ	the people
ἔργον·, -ου, τό	work; deed
έταῖρος·, -ου, ὁ	comrade, companion
θεός·, -οῦ, ἡ	goddess
θεός·, -οῦ, ὁ	god
ἱερεῖον·, -ου, τό	sacrificial victim
ἱερόν·, -οῦ, τό	temple
κίνδυνος·, -ου, ὁ	danger
νῆσος·, -ου, ἡ	island
ξένος·, -ου, ὁ	foreigner; stranger
οἶνος·, -ου, ὁ	wine
οὐρανός·, -οῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven
ὀφθαλμός·, -οῦ, ὁ	eye
πάπτας·, -ου, ὁ	papa
παρθένος·, -ου, ἡ	maiden; girl

3RD DECLENSION

αἴξ, αἴγος, ὁ ορ ἡ	goat
ἄστυ, ἄστεως, τό	city
βασιλεύς,	king
βασιλεώς, ὁ	
γέρων,	old man
γέροντος, ὁ	

ἱερεύς,	priest
ἱερέως, δ	
κῆρυξ,	herald
κῆρυκος, δ	
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night
ὄνομα,	name
ὄνοματος, τό	
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
χειμών, χειμῶνος, δ	storm; winter
χειρός, χειρός, ἡ	hand

PRONOUNS	
ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ	of myself, of yourself, of him-, her-, itself
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία,	no one; nothing
οὐδέν	
τις, τινός	someone; something; anyone; anything
τίς, τινός	who?

ADJECTIVES**1ST AND 2ND DECLENSION**

ἄριστος, -η, -ον	best; very good; noble
δεινός, -ή, -όν	terrible
δύο	two
ἔτοιμος, -η, -ον	ready
καλλιστος, -η, -ον	most beautiful; very beautiful
μέγιστος, -η, -ον	very big, very large; very great; biggest, largest; greatest
μέσος, -η, -ον	middle (of)

ATTIC DECLENSION

ἱλεως, -ω propitious

3RD DECLENSION

γέρων, γέροντος old
σώφρων, σώφρον of sound mind; prudent; self-controlled

τις, τινός a certain; some; a, an
τις, τίνος; which ...? what ...?

3RD AND 1ST DECLENSION

εἷς, μία, ἐν one
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, no
οὐδέν
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν all; every; whole

PREPOSITIONS

διά + gen., through
ἐπί + dat., upon, on; + acc., at; against; onto,
upon
μετά + gen., with; + acc., after
περί + gen., about, concerning; + acc., around
ὑπέρ + gen., on behalf of, for

ADVERBS

ἔκει there
ἔκεισε to that place, thither
ἐνθάδε here; hither; there; thither
εὖ well
οἴκοι at home
οὐδαμῶς in no way, no

πόθεν; from where? whence?
πολλάκις many times, often
πῶς; how?
τέλος in the end, finally
ώς in exclamations, how...!
ὡσπερ just as

CONJUNCTION

οὐμως nevertheless

PARTICLES

γε at least; indeed
δή indeed, in fact

EXPRESSIONS

ἐν... τούτῳ meanwhile
ἐν φερε while
ἐπαίρω ἔμαυτόν I get up
εὖ γε good! well done!
τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ on the next day

PROPER NAMES

Ἀγαμέμνων, Agamemnon
Ἀγαμέμνονος, ὁ
Ἀθηνᾶ, -ᾶς, ἡ Athena (daughter of Zeus)
Ἀθῆναι, -ῶν, αἱ Athens
Αἰγεύς, Αἰγέως, ὁ Aegeus (king of Athens)
Ἀκρόπολις, the Acropolis (the citadel of Athens)
Ἀκροπόλεως, ἡ
Ἀριάδνη, -ης, ἡ Ariadne (daughter of King Minos)
Ἄχαιοι, -ῶν, οἱ Achaeans; Greeks

Βρόμιος, -ου, ὁ the Thunderer (a name of Dionysus)

Διόνυσος, -ου, ὁ Dionysus
Ζεύς, Διός, ὁ Zeus (king of the gods)

Θησεύς, Theseus (son of King Aegeus)

Κνωσός, -οῦ, ἡ Knossos

Κρήτη, -ης, ἡ Crete

Κύκλωψ, Cyclops (one-eyed monster)

Μίνως, Μίνω, ὁ Minos (king of Crete)

Μίνωταυρος, Minotaur

-ου, ὁ

Νίκη, -ης, ἡ Nike (the goddess of victory)

Ὀδυσσεύς, Odysseus
Ὀδυσσέως, ὁ

Παρθένος, -ου, ἡ the Maiden (= the goddess Athena)

Παρθενών, the Parthenon (the temple of Athena on the Acropolis in Athens)

Τροία, -ᾶς, ἡ Troy
ὁ Φειδίας, -ου, ὁ Pheidias (the great Athenian sculptor)